

Community-based Inclusive Development (CBID) Practices in Asia and Japan

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From CBR to CBID

1980's CBR (Community-based rehabilitation) started by WHO

1994, 2004

Joint Position Paper of CBR by WHO, ILO, UNESCO

Definition of CBR : a strategy in community development,

Conducted by joint efforts of people with disabilities, families, community, government, different sectors

In 2004 additional points are emphasis of human rights, and call for action against poverty, multi-sectoral collaboration

2006 Convention of Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)

2010 CBR Guidelines (WHO, ILO, UNESCO, IDDC)

It is mentioned that the purpose of CBR is CBID.

* CBID = Community-based Inclusive Development

CBID

- CBID is an aim or goal or an end result to be achieved – of making communities and society including all marginalized groups and their concerns, including persons with disabilities.
(Relevance of CBR and Inclusive Development, APCD)
- All people should be included in development.

How to achieve inclusion?

Twin Track approach

Twin Track Approach

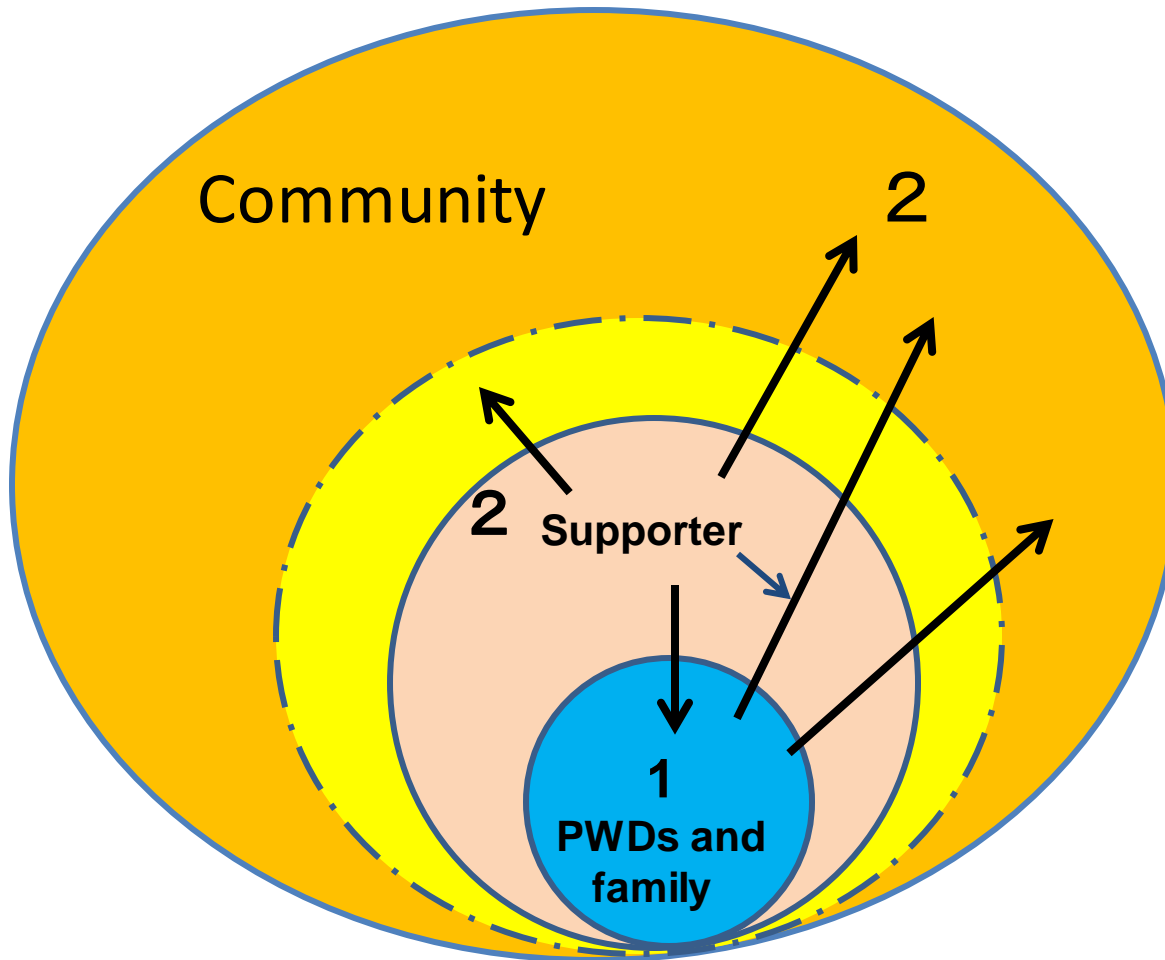
It is adopted by England, Japan and other ODA agencies.

Disability specific support: empowerment, rehabilitation, prevention of causes, assistive devices, information and communication, capacity building, work and living in community, social participation, early intervention, CBR/CBID



Mainstreaming: to change society, to work with society, universal design, integration into community development, awareness raising, community participation, CBR/CBID

Twin Track Approach in Practices



1. Support to individuals

2. Connect PWDs and families to community

Good Practices in Asia and the Pacific

- Selection was conducted by CBR Asia Pacific Network in 2014. The following cases were selected and published in 2015.

Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Nepal,
the Philippines, Pacific islands, Tajikistan,

URL:

<http://www.dinf.ne.jp/doc/english/world/dl/CBIDGoodPractices.pdf>

Practice in Cambodia

- (from presentation at the 3rd Asia Pacific CBR Congress in 2015 in Tokyo)

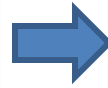
Activity: Improvement of accessibility in a market place with many parties concerned

- Accessibility of local community
- Disability awareness advocacy
- Empowerment of persons with disabilities through education
- Skills training and employment

Stakeholders concerned: persons with disabilities, parents, local Government, market owner, support from outside such as APCD (Asia Pacific Center for Disability)

Outcome:

- Easy access for persons with disabilities
- Increase of customers in general due to improvement of physical environment
- Strong community involvement.



H.E.Em Chan Makara/Mr. Sorm Sin, 3rd AP CBR Congress, 2015



Good practices of CBID in Japan

- 10 cases were collected for publication of CBID practices in Japan and the **Kusanone (Grassroots) Support Project(Nagoya)** was sent to the selection of CBID cases in Asia Pacific.
- All ten Japanese practitioners have tried to solve community issues and conducted innovative challenge. (ageing society, social isolation, poverty,,,))
- Publication was disseminated to participants of the 3rd Asia Pacific CBR Congress held from September 1 to 3, 2016 in Tokyo.
- URL:
http://www.dinf.ne.jp/doc/english/resource/CBID_2015/index.html

Kusanone (Grassroots) Mutual Support Project, Nagoya city

It was selected from ten Japanese CBID cases.

Key words: social isolation, outreach

Nagoya city : 2,220,000

Kusanone Mutual Support Project was established in 2011 by the development of the “Potluck of What We Can Do” Workshop for those who are in need.

In the workshop participants in a small group bring what they can do for the solution of an individual case made by the organizer. The workshop is introduced in the Newsletter of UN ENABLE, 2014.

- Support for individuals who are in need through counselling and careful support
- Connect those people to the resources of the community as intermediate organization

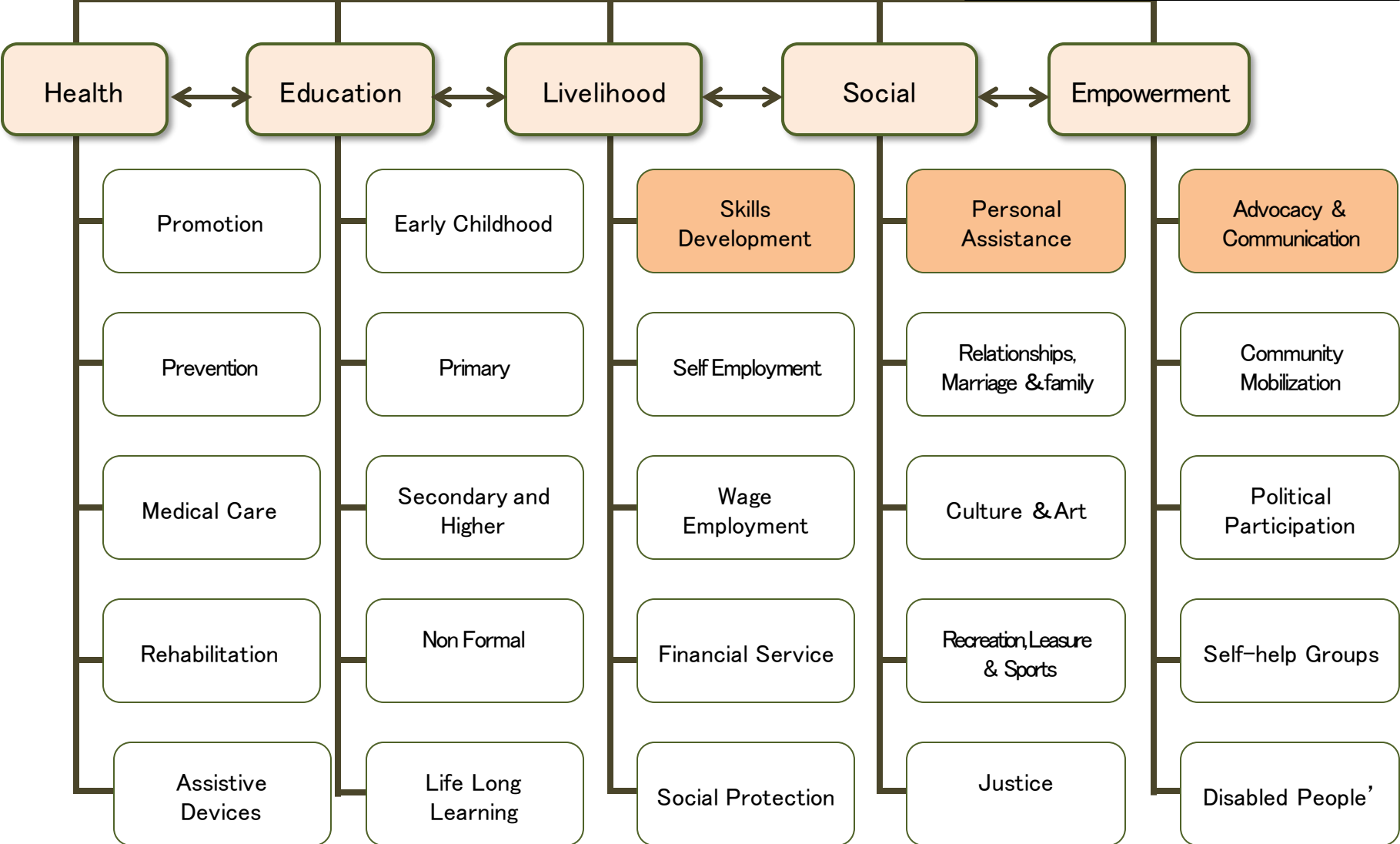
Activity: Nekonote bank (small support for those who are in need.)

Support for children and youth with difficulties

Operation of a place for interest people/youth to get together or event

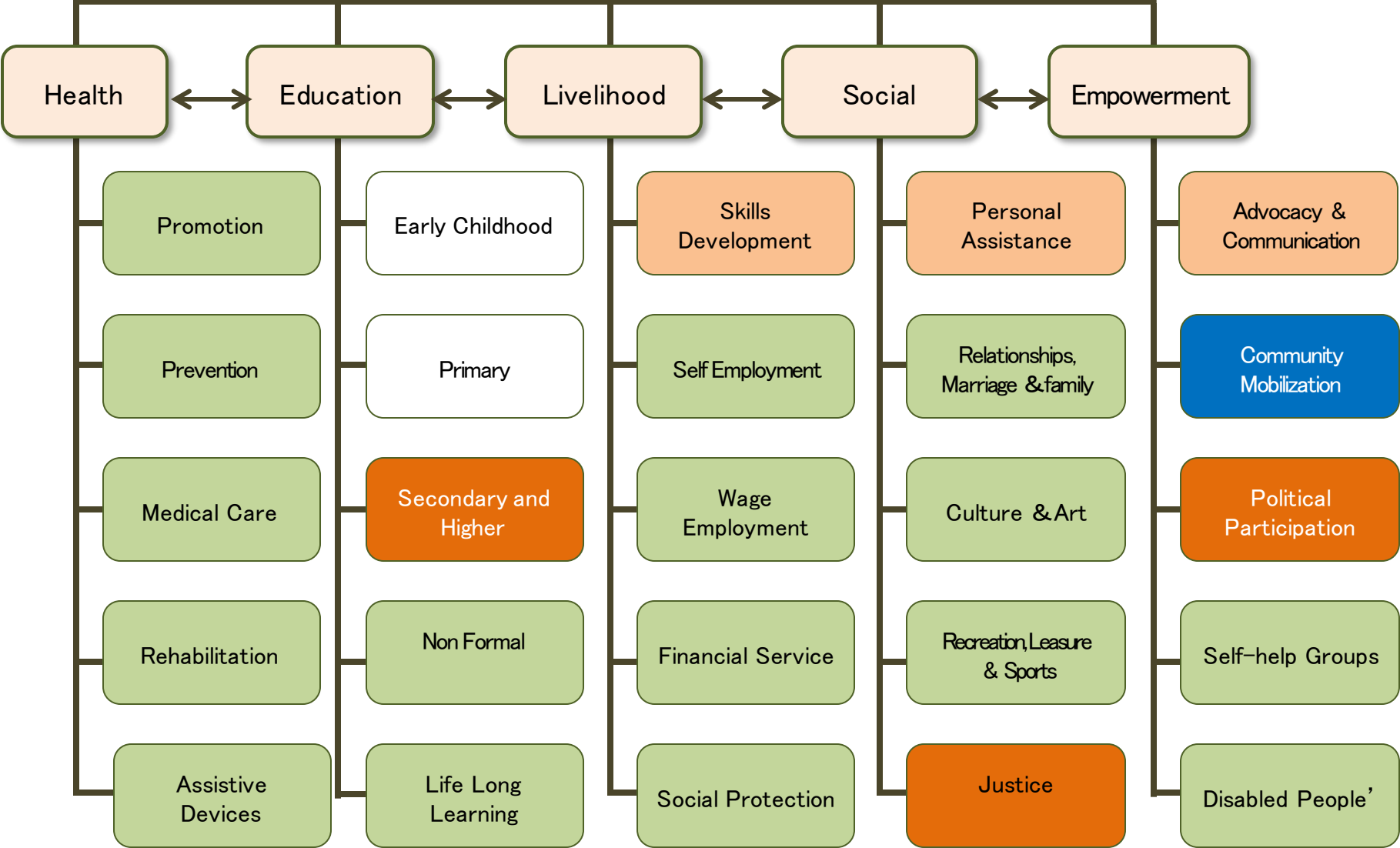
CBR Matrix

Kusanone Mutual Support Project - at the beginning -



CBR Matrix

Kusanone Mutual Support Project - After -



What was found from those practices?

1. Twin track approaches are seen in most cases in Asia and Japan.

*This was mentioned as the major objectives of CBR in the Joint Position Paper 2004.

2. CBID is a useful approach/concept in Japan as well as existing welfare services have become difficult to cope with complex issues in the community.

Next step : Development of CBID Training Program

- Aiming for promotion of CBID in Japan, especially in local community, training program of CBID has been developed through trial training in 2016 in three places.
 - Matsumoto city (local city)
 - Nagoya city (big city)
 - Nyuzen machi, Toyama prefecture (village)

Details will be introduced in the Parallel session today.